# Syllabus for Entrance Examination – M. Tech. in Perfumery and Flavour Technology

## 2024-25

## **Organic Chemistry**

Basic Chemistry - mole concept, Chemical bonding, Theory of acids and bases, Theory of oxidation number, concentration of solution

Functional Groups in Organic Chemistry

Basic Reactions in Organic Chemistry – Halogenation, Dehydration, Dehydrohalogenation, Condensation reaction, Free radical reaction, Oxidation, Reduction, Catalytic reduction

Substitution Reactions – Nucleophilic substitution reaction, Electrophilic aromatic substitution reaction, Nuleophilic aromatic substitution reaction

Addition Reactions – Nucleophilic addition reaction, electrophilic addition reaction

Name Reactions in Organic Chemistry - Aldol condensation, Cannizzaro reaction, Wurtz synthesis, Grignard reaction, Williamson synthesis

#### Flavour Science

Food reactions - Mailard reaction, development of flavour during food processing i.e. process flavour, off flavours

Analytical methods for testing of flavouring and fragrance compounds – Physical analysis

(Refractive index, specific gravity, viscosity etc), chemical analysis (Saponification value, acid content etc) and instrumental analysis (Gas chromatography, Spectroscopy, etc.)

#### **Essential Oils**

Essential oils, natural perfumery raw material

General definitions of Oleoresin, tinctures and extracts

### **Chemical Engineering**

Unit Operations, General separation techniques, purification methods, distillation, extraction, etc.